## Renewable Energy: Social, Ethical, and Political Questions

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#### Nested challenges

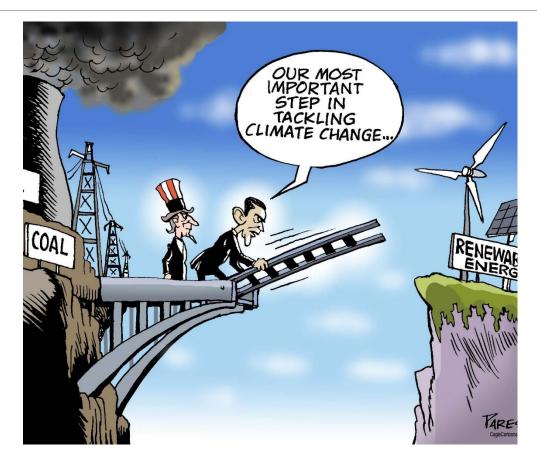


#### At the global scale

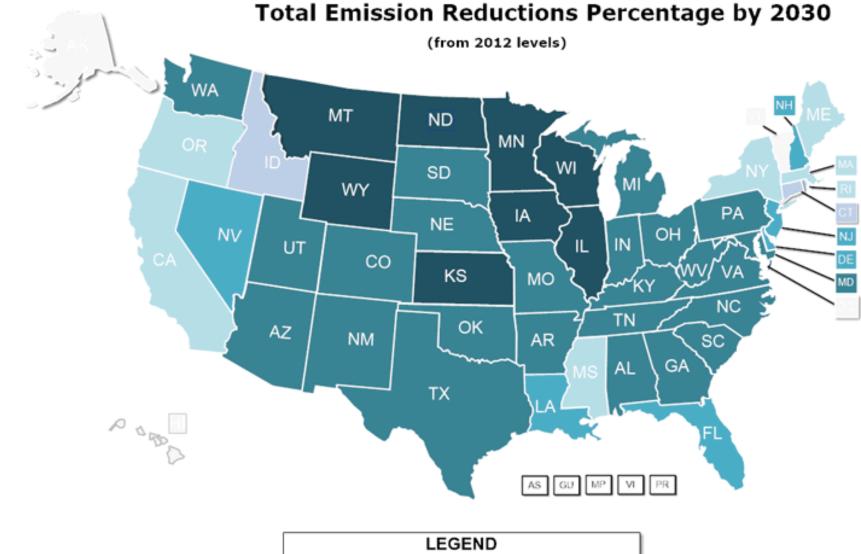


Source: http://www.iowaenergycenter.org/2013/07/renewable-energy-growing-around-the-world/

#### At the national scale

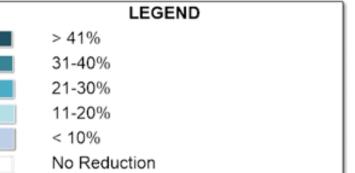


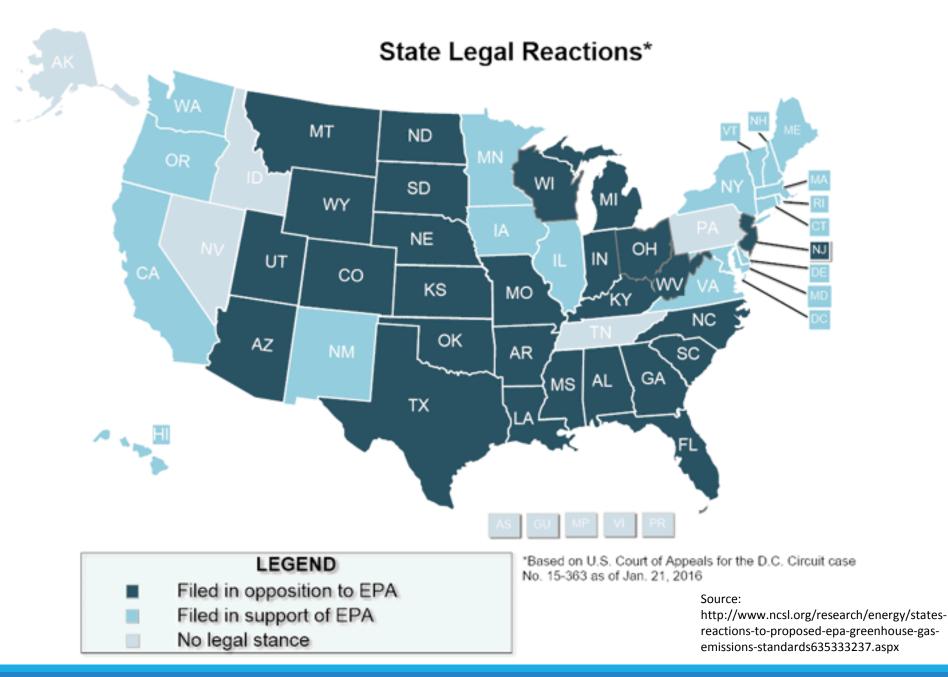
Source: http://www.tennessean.com/story/opinion/readers/2015/08/06/letters-editor-aug-8-clean-power-plan/31238293/



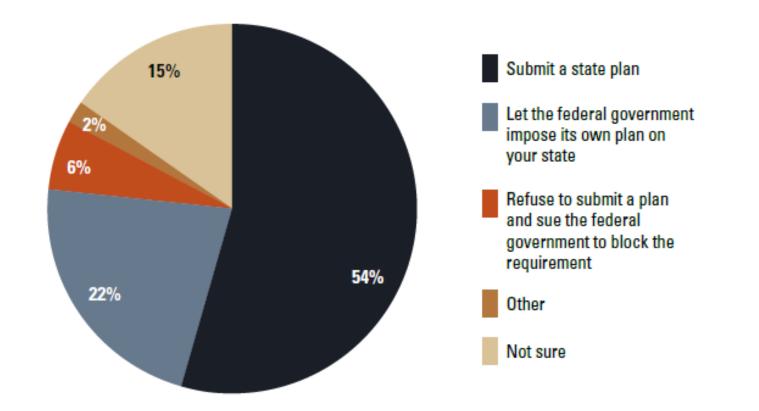
Source:

http://www.ncsl.org/research/energy/statesreactions-to-proposed-epa-greenhouse-gasemissions-standards635333237.aspx

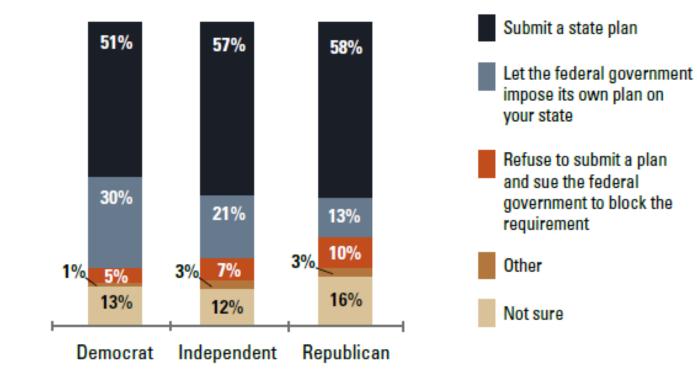




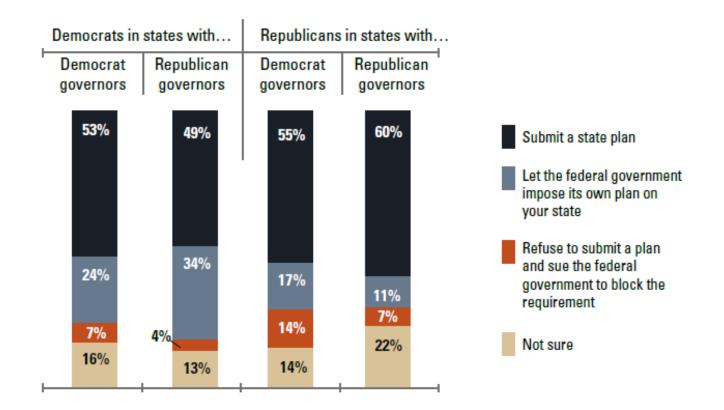
## Public Preferences for Clean Power Plan response



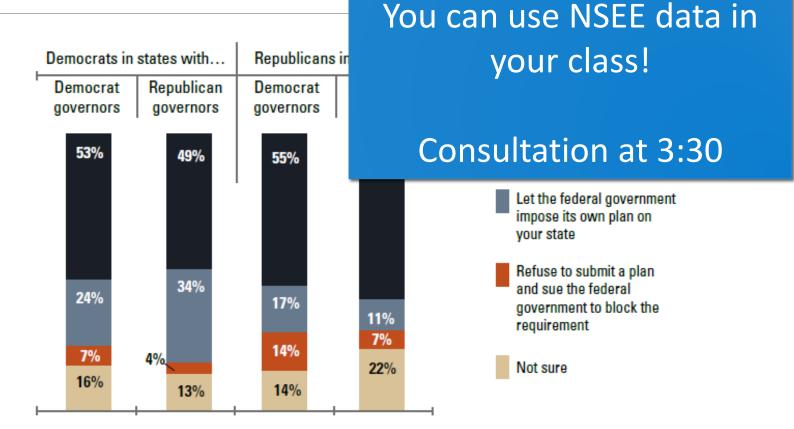
## By partisanship



## Political calculations trickle down



# Political calculations trickle down



#### At the sub-national/state scale

#### Who gets to decide where renewables are sited?







## At the sub-national/state scale

#### Where will renewable energy be sited?



#### Source:

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/earth/energy/windpower/10500929/Wind-turbines-policy-is-all-at-sea.html

http://cleantechnica.com/2011/10/12/hydrogen-storage-fuel-cell-system-to-smooth-out-intermittent-wind-power-in-germany/

## At the sub-national/state scale

#### Where will renewable energy be sited?



Source: http://www.industrytap.com/windturbines-that-predict-which-way-the-windblows/12506

## Closing thoughts: Looking beyond climate

Landowners with turbines...

- 69% disagree wind energy limits climate change
- Invest twice as much in farm improvements
- More likely to pass farm to children