

For more information, please contact: closup-mpps@umich.edu / (734) 647-4091

To start, please select:

Q1. What type of jurisdiction do you represent?

- County
- Township
- City
- Village

What is the jurisdiction's name? \_\_\_\_\_

(If not a county) In what county is it located? \_\_\_\_\_

What position do you hold? \_\_\_\_\_

Q2. During the next twelve months, do you expect good times or bad times for local economic conditions in your community?

- Good times       Bad times       Neither       Don't know

Q3. Thinking about the financial needs of your jurisdiction, would you say that your unit of government is less able or better able to meet its financial needs in...

	Significantly less able	Somewhat less able	Neither less nor better able	Somewhat better able	Significantly better able	Don't know
... <u>this</u> fiscal year compared to the last fiscal year?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the <u>next</u> fiscal year compared to this fiscal year?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q4. Comparing your jurisdiction's current fiscal year to its previous fiscal year, please consider the ways the following items have changed. Indicate whether — in your opinion — there has been a decrease, an increase, or no change from the previous fiscal year.

	Greatly decreased	Somewhat decreased	No change	Somewhat increased	Greatly increased	Not applicable	Don't know
Revenue from property taxes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Revenue from fees for services, licenses, transfers, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ability of your jurisdiction to repay its debt	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amount of federal aid to your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amount of state aid to your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public safety needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Infrastructure needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Human service needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Economic development needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cost of your jurisdiction's employee pensions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cost of your jurisdiction's current employee health benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cost of your jurisdiction's retired employee health benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q5. Now, comparing your jurisdiction's current fiscal year to the next fiscal year, please indicate which actions your jurisdiction has taken or is likely to take.

	Greatly decrease	Somewhat decrease	No change	Somewhat increase	Greatly increase	Not applicable	Don't know
Property tax rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Charges for fees, licenses, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reliance on general fund balance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amount of services provided	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public safety spending	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Infrastructure spending	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Human services spending	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Economic development spending	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amount of debt	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employee pay rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q6. Thinking about your jurisdiction's fiscal needs, overall, do you consider your jurisdiction's unreserved/unassigned general fund balance to be too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high       About right       Too low       Don't know

**Q7.** Now, thinking about the overall fiscal stress in your jurisdiction today and what you expect it to be down the road — including any future financial obligations it may have — on a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is the best: perfect fiscal health and 10 is the worst: fiscal crisis, how would you rate your jurisdiction's overall fiscal stress...

	The best: Perfect fiscal health									The worst: Fiscal crisis	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
... today?											<input type="checkbox"/>
... as you expect it to be five years from now?											<input type="checkbox"/>

Next, we'd like to ask you just a few of questions about the state of infrastructure within your jurisdiction.

**Q8.** In your opinion, how would you rate the overall current condition of the following types of infrastructure in your jurisdiction? (if a particular type of infrastructure is not present in your jurisdiction, please select "not applicable")

	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Not applicable	Don't know
State trunk lines and county primary roads in your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local roads in your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bridges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drinking water infrastructure (such as treatment plant, distribution pipes, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sanitary sewer infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stormwater infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parks and recreational facilities / infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Broadband infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q9.** (please exclude "not applicable" items selected above in Q8) Regardless of the current condition of the infrastructure in your jurisdiction, how high of a priority would you say each of the following is for your local government?

	The top priority for the jurisdiction	Among the jurisdiction's highest priorities	Not a high priority	Not a priority at all	Don't know
State trunk lines and county primary roads in your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local roads in your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bridges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drinking water infrastructure (such as treatment plant, distribution pipes, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sanitary sewer infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stormwater infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parks and recreational facilities / infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Broadband infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q10.** (please exclude "not applicable" items selected above in Q8) Did your jurisdiction support any of the following types of infrastructure projects with American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funds, Bipartisan Infrastructure Act (IIJA) funds, or other short-term state or federal grant funding? (check all that apply)

- Roads in your jurisdiction
- Bridges
- Drinking water infrastructure (such as treatment plant, distribution pipes, etc.)
- Sanitary sewer infrastructure
- Stormwater infrastructure
- Parks and recreational facilities / infrastructure
- Broadband infrastructure
- None of the above
- Don't know

**Q11.** (please exclude "not applicable" items selected above in Q8) In your opinion, to what extent does your community currently need new or additional investment in specific infrastructure assets in your jurisdiction?

	Significant investment	Some investment	Little or no investment	Don't know
Roads in your jurisdiction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bridges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drinking water infrastructure (such as treatment plant, distribution pipes, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sanitary sewer infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stormwater infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parks and recreational facilities / infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Broadband infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (please specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



**Q17.** (if selected "mostly" or "very" negative in Q16) Please describe the most significant negative impacts that your jurisdiction's election administration has experienced from these recent election changes.

**Q18.** For the 2024 election, did your county government manage and host the nine days of early on-site voting for your jurisdiction, did your jurisdiction partner with another local unit (county or municipality) to provide it, or did your jurisdiction independently provide the nine days of early voting?

- Our County managed early on-site voting.
- We managed early on-site voting in partnership with other local unit(s).
- We managed our own early on-site voting.
- Don't know

**Q19.** Overall, to what extent would you say you are confident in...

	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all	Don't know
... the ability of your jurisdiction to administer an accurate election?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the ability of other jurisdictions in Michigan to administer an accurate election?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q20.** How confident would you say the majority of your residents are in the accuracy of your elections?

- |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very confident           | Somewhat confident       | Not very confident       | Not confident at all     | Don't know               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Q21.** Is there anything else that you want to tell us about elections in your jurisdiction?

**PLEASE NOTE: ALL RESPONDENTS SHOULD CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 22**

The next set of questions looks beyond election administration and asks about the way candidates for elected office here in Michigan currently approach political campaigns, plus how you think they should be approached. We all agree that candidates should follow election law. However, they have a great deal of discretion, and there is grey area about what is appropriate or not.

**Q22.** On a scale from 1-7, which statement do you think comes closer, in general, to the way that state-level candidates in Michigan (such as candidates for governor, U.S. Congress, state house or senate seats) conduct themselves in elections?

Elections are no-holds-barred contests. Candidates do everything in their power to win an election by any means necessary.						Candidates always follow unwritten rules of fair play. They will not take certain actions even if it would help them win an election.	Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q23.** Now considering your personal view, using the scale above, which statement comes closer to the way state-level candidates in Michigan should conduct themselves in elections?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q31. Thinking in general about policies regarding large-scale data center development and operation, in your opinion, how high a priority should strict regulation of data center development be for Michigan's state and local governments?

- A very high priority     
  Somewhat of a priority     
  Not much of a priority     
  Not a priority at all     
  Don't know

Q32. Now thinking specifically about statewide policies on large-scale data centers, to what extent do you support or oppose the state government in Lansing implementing...?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
... regulation of environmental impacts from data centers by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... regulation of human health impacts from data centers by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... planning and zoning decisions set by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...special electricity / utility rates for data centers set by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... standards for water use and wastewater discharge set by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... energy efficiency requirements set by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... requirements for companies to make plans for closing out / decommissioning data centers (i.e., to avoid future potential "dark stores" problems) set by the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q33. Does a large-scale data center currently exist in your community or has your jurisdiction been approached regarding the potential siting of a large-scale data center in your jurisdiction? (check all that apply)

- We already have a large-scale data center in our jurisdiction  
 We have been approached regarding the potential siting of a large-scale data center in our jurisdiction  
 No, neither  
 No, we do not have the available land in our jurisdiction for such a facility  
 Don't know

Q34. (please skip if selected "no available land" in Q33) Does your jurisdiction have a formal ordinance, including zoning ordinances, addressing the development of large-scale data centers, or are you in the process of developing one? (check all that apply)

- Our jurisdiction doesn't plan or zone  
 Our jurisdiction currently has one or more ordinances regarding large-scale data centers  
 We are developing one or more ordinances regarding large-scale data centers  
 We do not have any, but plan to develop one  
 We do not have any, and do not have plans to develop one  
 Don't know

Q35. (please skip if your jurisdiction does not plan or zone) Some Michigan jurisdictions are passing moratoriums on the development of local large-scale data centers. What about your jurisdiction?

- We currently have a moratorium on large-scale data center development in the jurisdiction  
 We are considering a moratorium  
 We are not considering any moratorium at this time  
 Don't know

Q36. Regardless of whether you anticipate facing data center siting questions in your jurisdiction, what types of help or resources, if any, do you think would be useful for developing or implementing local policies regarding large-scale data centers?

	Not useful at all	Not very useful	Somewhat useful	Very useful	Don't know
Clarification of state standards and local options for policymaking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coordination between County and local units (e.g., infrastructure planning)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Models from other communities (e.g., local ordinances and/or Master Plan language)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Guidance on negotiating with data center developers (e.g., on Community Benefits Agreements, decommissioning and reuse options, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strategies for resident engagement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q37. Is there anything else that you want to tell us about current and future data center policy in the state?

In this last section, we have a few questions regarding the state of affairs in your jurisdiction, in Michigan, and in the country overall.

Q38. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- Right direction       Wrong track       Don't know

Q39. Do you feel things in the state of Michigan are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- Right direction       Wrong track       Don't know

Q40. Do you feel things in your jurisdiction are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- Right direction       Wrong track       Don't know

Q41. How would you rate the way Gretchen Whitmer is performing her job as Michigan's governor?

- Excellent       Good       Fair       Poor       Don't know

Q42. How would you rate the way the Michigan Legislature is performing its job?

- Excellent       Good       Fair       Poor       Don't know

Q43. How would you rate the way your jurisdiction's governing board (e.g., county or township board, city or village council) is performing its job?

- Excellent       Good       Fair       Poor       Don't know

Q44. For the past several years, we've been tracking local officials' views on the state of our democracy. We're asking more broadly about your opinion of the state of our democracy as a system of government. Think about things like free and fair elections, rule of law, an unbiased free press, balanced relationships between levels and branches of government, ethical and transparent governance, an informed and engaged electorate, etc.

On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is a total breakdown of democracy and 10 is perfectly functioning democracy, how would you rate the functioning of democracy today in...

	Total breakdown of democracy										Perfectly functioning democracy	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
... your jurisdiction?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the state of Michigan?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the United States?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q45. Finally, we are interested in learning more about policy issues according to whether communities are rural, urban, or somewhere in between. How would you characterize your jurisdiction?

- Rural       Mostly rural       Mostly urban       Urban       Don't know

Q46. CLOSUP will protect your privacy and anonymity to the full extent provided by law. We need to confirm your personal information such as name and email address for tracking and administrative purposes only. Your personal information will not be shared with any outside sources. As with all of the questions in this survey, these are optional. Please provide us with...

Your name \_\_\_\_\_

Your email address \_\_\_\_\_

We would like to ask some demographic questions. As with all of the questions in this survey, these are optional. Responses will be reported in aggregate form only so that your individual responses will remain confidential.

Q47. Are you...?

- Male       Female       Self-describe \_\_\_\_\_

Q48. In what year were you born? \_\_\_\_\_

Q49. How many years have you served in your current position?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Q50. Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent?

- Yes       No

Q51. Please check one or more categories below to indicate what race(s) you consider yourself to be. (check all that apply)

- White       Asian  
 Black or African American       Multiracial  
 American Indian or Alaskan Native       Other  
 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander       Don't know

Q52. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

- 12<sup>th</sup> grade or less/no diploma       Bachelor's degree  
 High school graduate or GED       Master's degree  
 Some college, no degree       Professional/Doctorate degree  
 Associate's degree

Q53. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a... ?

- Republican       Independent       Democrat  
 Something else (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Q54. (if Republican or Democrat) Would you consider yourself a strong or not very strong Republican/Democrat?

- Very strong       Not very strong       Don't know

Q55. (if Independent or something else) Would you consider yourself closer to... ?

- the Democratic Party       the Republican Party       Neither

Have more to say? Please email us with feedback about the MPPS, the topics we choose, the way we ask questions, or anything else that would help us improve: [closup-mpps@umich.edu](mailto:closup-mpps@umich.edu)

