## Center for Local, State, and Urban Policy LOSUP UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN For more information, please contact: closup-mpps@umich.edu / (734) 647-4091

## **MICHIGAN PUBLIC POLICY SURVEY (MPPS)**

SHERIFFS AND POLICE CHIEFS CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND POLICING ISSUES
SPRING 2024

	**		. ,										
Q1.	To start, please confirm: Are you responding on behalf of?	In what county is it located?											
	☐ County Sheriff's Office ☐ Local police department or DPS	Office											
Q2.	2. Overall, do you believe the size of the workforce in your Sheriff's Office or police department is sufficient to deliver the needed services?												
		Workforce size is completely sufficient	Somewhat sufficient	Somewhat insufficient	Completely insufficient	Don't know							
	Law enforcement officers												
	Support staff												
Q3.	Q3. How much of a problem, if at all, are the following personnel issues for your office/department?												
			Not a problem at all	Not much of a problem	Somewhat of a problem	A significant problem	Don't know						
	Recruiting qualified officers												
	Retaining current officers												
	Poaching (i.e., officers leaving for postocal agencies)	sitions with other											
	Officer morale												
	Negative public interactions or percep	ations											
	Lack of professional development and												
	training												
	Too much required training Other (please specify)						H						
Q5.	Revising hiring standards to candidates  Streamlining the hiring prosportunities, accelerated offers, etc.)  Increasing pay rates  Increasing benefits  Increasing nontraditional in flexible schedules, childer  Please briefly share approaches your of addressing law enforcement personnel	cess (e.g., rolling to background check ncentives (e.g., mor are, tuition reimburs ffice/department is	esting ks, conditional re paid time off, sements, etc.)	career adva	ancement expanding "pipe rams, apprentice ips, etc.) community trus above	t and relationship	e.g., youth or						
Q6.	(for Chiefs of Police only) Do you think the little funding to meet your police department.	rtment's current ne	eds?	o little	es too much, abo	ut the right amou	nt, or too						
	Ц				Ц								
Q7.	Do you think your county appropriates					eriff's Office's ne	eds?						
	Too much □	About the right a	mount To	o little □	Don't know □								
Q8.	Do you think your county appropriates	too much, about th	e right amount, o	too little fundin	g to meet the Co	unty Prosecutor's	s Office's needs?						
	Too much □	About the right a	mount To	o little	Don't know ☐								

	If new state or federal funding for law enforcement becam priority for allocating those funds?	e available to	your office	/departmen	t, which of th	e following, i	f any, woul	d be a
	, ,	A very high priority for dditional fundi		ewhat of	Not much of a priority	Not a pri at all for additional f	or	Don't know
	Hiring new law enforcement officers							
	Increasing pay or benefits for current law							
	enforcement officers Other recruitment/retention efforts	П		П	П			
	Mental health support for officers							
	Additional or improved training for officers							
	Updating current equipment							
	Investing in new technologies							
	Crisis response teams (e.g., trained mental health professionals that work with police to help with de-escalation in crises)							
	Other (please specify)							
Q10.	(for Sheriffs) In your role as a law enforcement officer, how in your county?	w satisfied are Very satisfied	you with e	Neit	her ed nor So	mewhat	agencies  Very ssatisfied	Don't
	State Police		Satisfied	uissau				know
	Local police departments in your county, overall			Ē				
	The County Prosecutor's Office							
Q11.	(for Chiefs of Police) In your role as a law enforcement off working in the jurisdiction(s) your department serves?  State Police	Very S	Somewhat satisfied	Neith each Neith satisfied dissatis	er I nor Som sfied dissa	ewhat	Very satisfied	gencies  Don't know
	County Sheriff's Office							
	County Prosecutor's Office							
Q12.	To what extent, if any, would you say the following are conffice/department serves?	urrently (or hav Not a problem a	No	been) prob t much of problem	olems in the c Somewhat problem	ofa Asigi pro	nificant blem	ies your Don't know
	Violent crimes (e.g., rape, assault, homicide, etc.)							
	Domestic violence / intimate partner violence					L		
	Property crimes (e.g., burglary, vandalism, identity theft, embezzlement, etc.)					[		
	Drug crimes					[		
	Public-order offenses (e.g., DUI, weapons violations, disorderly conduct, traffic violations, etc.)					[		
	Crime overall in your jurisdiction					[		
Q13.	Now thinking about policies and practices your office/de following practices in the near future, or are they already		, how likely		-	ır office/depa	rtment will	use the
	Community national (analysis officers to neutrolles and		ady being used		o adopt in future	Unlikely to ac in the futur	•	Don't know
	Community policing (assigning officers to particular ar to build relationships with residents)	cas						
	A civilian oversight board that advises your office/department			l				
	Proactively making policing policies available for publication review (e.g., on department or local government websited)							
	Policies mandating independent investigations into officer-involved injuries or deaths							
	Training for law enforcement officers in any of the following: de-escalation tactics, cultural understanding and/or bias awareness	J,		I				
	Policies for recruiting or retaining a law enforcement workforce that reflects the racial and/or ethnic composition of your community			!				

	enforcement officers in your office/department?						
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
er	ost people in my jurisdiction trust our law nforcement officers.						
ju	appropriate use of force by law enforcement in my risdiction is (or has recently been) an issue.						
cc ju	m concerned that a major incident of civil unrest onnected to police use of force could happen in my irisdiction in the near future.						
pr	lost officers in my office/department treat all people rofessionally regardless of their race, ethnicity, ender, or other characteristics.						
	ost people in my jurisdiction want fewer law nforcement officers patrolling their neighborhoods.						
15. (for	Chiefs of Police) Now, overall, how would you describe		ship today bet	ween your pol	ice department Fair		Oon't know
	. the local government(s) your department serves?		Zcellelit				
	. the County Sheriff's office?						
	. the County Prosecutor's office?						
116. (for	Sheriffs) Now, overall, how would you describe the	-	ay between yo	our Sheriff's Of Good	fice and Fair	Poor [	Oon't know
	. your County Board of Commissioners?						
	. the County Prosecutor's Office?						
	local police departments in your county, overall?						
Q18. Nex	ct, thinking about court costs and fees, would you, in	Strongly	Somewhat	Neither support nor	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't
Li	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot		Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re no	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or on-violent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re no Us or St	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or on-violent offenses	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re no Us or SH te	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or on-violent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, others, probation oversight) from the defendant to	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re no Us or Si te th	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or on-violent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, others, probation oversight) from the defendant to be court	Strongly support	Somewhat support   D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re or Si te th	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or on-violent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, others, probation oversight) from the defendant to be court	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose  Graph oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re nc Us or St te th	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to nose who are able to pay, and community service or there alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or con-violent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, ethers, probation oversight) from the defendant to be court  gardless of whether you support or oppose changes.  reducing no-shows?	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re nc Us or St te th	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to lose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or conviolent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, ethers, probation oversight) from the defendant to be court  gardless of whether you support or oppose changes reducing no-shows?  Increasing community safety?	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Li th ot Re nc Us or St te th	imiting the use of fines and fees in sentencing to lose who are able to pay, and community service or ther alternatives for those who are unable to pay estrictions on the use of cash bail for low-level or conviolent offenses sing structured screening tools to guide decisions in pre-trial release and release options hifting costs of monitoring (e.g., drug testing, ethers, probation oversight) from the defendant to be court  gardless of whether you support or oppose changes reducing no-shows?  Increasing community safety?	Strongly support  Sto current cash Very Seffective  Courriging of the current cash of	Somewhat support	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know

Q21.	Regardless of whether veterans court, etc.), do							tment courts or	programs,
	,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Diversion programs significantly	y Some	what	o effect	Somewhat harm	Diversion programs significantly harm	Don't know
	recidivism rates?		help	hel					LIOW
	public safety in the	community?							
		•							
	your officers' workl the wellbeing of def					_			
	mental illness or d								
Q22.	Regardless of whether programs in your count			ersion prog	ırams, in ger	neral, do you	support or o	ppose these type	es of diversion
	Strongly	Somewhat	Neither support nor	Somev	what 9	Strongly	Don't		
	support	support	oppose	oppo		oppose	know		
	Now we would like you charges for criminal pot and have their conviction unannounced home vis program in your county  Strongly support	ssession of a weap on dismissed in retu its by police, therap	on. Through a g urn for participa	un diversion ting in an in	on program, to tervention program, to tervention program, would be written to the term of the terms of the te	they would h program (e.g.	ave an oppor ., a nightly cu	tunity to avoid ir rfew, random dri	ncarceration ug tests,
Q24.	Next, thinking about the will use the following ty				ey already be		_	s it that your office	ce/department
				us		in the fut	ture	the future	know
	Unmanned aerial vehi	cles (i.e., drones)			]				
	Dashboard cameras				]				
	Body cameras				]				
	Other public surveillar buildings, streetlights	, etc.)	on						
	Automated license pla								
	Facial recognition tech				J				
	Predictive policing too anticipate or assess c		help		]				
Q25.	(Please only answer for the office's or department's to a technology, etc.), doffice/department serve	s use of these polici to you agree or disa es?	ing technologies	s or equipm nave been <u>a</u> Strongly agree	nent (e.g., fin worthwhile Somewhat agree	ancial impac investment f Neither ag nor disag	ets, reduced cor the communication of the communica	rime, community unity or commun what Strongly gree disagree	y opposition ities your y Don't e know
	Unmanned aerial vehi	cies (i.e., drones)						<del>-</del>	
	Dashboard cameras								
	Body cameras								
	Other public surveillar buildings, streetlights	, etc.)	on						
	Automated license pla							_	
	Facial recognition tec								
	Predictive policing too anticipate or assess c		help						
Q26.	In some places, automa example, software track are the decisions made	ted tools are used t	may be used to	monitor so	cial media fo	r events whe	ere a crime m	ight happen. In y	our opinion,
		More accurate	About the	same	Less accu ☐	ırate	Don't know	V	

Q27.	Now we would like to ask you a few more questio	ns about yo	our views of	the relationsh	ip between poli	ce and prosecu	tors.							
	In recent years, there has been a growing number of prosecutors across the country implementing reforms to local criminal justice systems, such as not charging certain types of offenses, and, in many cases, directing individuals to diversion programs instead of to prosecution. Prosecutors throughout the state of Michigan are facing growing pressure to adopt similar reforms.													
	However, many of these prosecutors recognize that they require buy-in from local police departments and are investing more effort into ensuring police are supportive of proposed reforms before implementing them.													
	How much, if at all, have you heard about prosect justice systems before implementing any change		ng closely w	ith police dep	artments on pro	posed reforms	to local crin	ninal						
	A lot A little Nothing at all Don't know													
Q28.	Q28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?													
			Strongly	Somewhat	Neither agree	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't						
	County prosecutors can be trusted to ensure pu	ıblic	agree	agree	nor disagree	disagree	disagree	know						
	safety.  County prosecutors can be trusted to support ti													
	police.													
	County prosecutors today make it harder for potheir jobs.													
	County prosecutors today "have the backs" of l police officers.	ocal												
	I would be uncomfortable working with county prosecutors on reforms to policing.													
Q29.	In your opinion, how inappropriate or appropriate	is it for		N	leither									
	in	Very appropriate	Somew inapprop	hat inap	propriate S	omewhat opropriate a	Very ppropriate	Don't know						
	county prosecutors to take public positions on social movements aimed at													
	reforming the criminal justice system? county prosecutors to advocate for													
	reforms of police departments? law enforcement leadership to question													
	new policies introduced by an elected County Prosecutor?													
	rank-and-file law enforcement officers to question new policies introduced by													
	an elected County Prosecutor?													
Q30.	Thinking about the different demands on your off	ice/departm	nent and its p	personnel, whi	ich of the follow	ing would you	say are a pr	iority						
	for you?		very high	Somewhat	Not much of	f Not a prior	ritv Dor	n't						
	2		priority	of a priority	a priority	at all	kno	_						
	Quick response times for 9-1-1 calls Officers making arrests for violent crimes													
	Officers responding to quality-of-life concerns,	like												
	vandalism and public intoxication Engaging in community outreach													
	Investigating civilian complaints against officers	S												
	Visibility of officers in the community							]						
Q31.	Sometimes law enforcement officers stop someone believe a more serious crime is being or has been of traffic stops for minor violations increases or continuous conti	n committed lecreases	d (for exampl	le, illegal drug	s, illegal weapo	ns). Overall, do	you feel the	e use						
		Significa increas	•	ewhat eases No		•	ificantly creases	Don't know						
	public safety?													
	officer safety?													
	community trust in police? perceptions of racial profiling by police?													
	perceptions of tables promising by polico:			_	_	_	_	_						

Q32.	The Michigan Legislature recently enacted provides for the issuance of Extreme Risk harming themselves or others from purch family members, mental health profession	Protection Orde asing or posses	ers (ERPOs), was ing firearms. Forcement officer	which tempo The law allo ers, to file a	rarily prohibit in ows several differ on ERPO petitio	ndividuals judg erent categorie n. How confide	ed to be at l s of people, nt are you tl	high risk of including hat
			Very confident	Somew confide		•		Don't know
	local law enforcement officers have s training to decide when an ERPO is a							
	local officers have sufficient training for petitioning the court for an ERPO							
	local non-law enforcement petitioner ERPO process correctly?	s will use the						
	judges in your county will make appr decisions regarding ERPOs?	opriate						
	local law enforcement officers will be serving an ERPO in your county?	safe when						
	ERPOs are likely to reduce gun viole	nce?						
Q33.	Does your office/department currently have	ve a formal proto	ocol that office	rs use to de	termine when a	n ERPO is app	ropriate?	
	Yes, we have a formal ERP0  Yes, we have one, but it nee  No, but we're currently devo  No, but we're developing or  Prosecutor, community gro  No, and we have no plans to	eds revision eloping one inter ne in collaboration ups, etc.)	rnally on with other s	stakeholders		gencies, the Co	ounty	
Q34.	Please briefly describe any additional resorts.) that would be helpful to your office/d						rough the C	ounty,
Q35.	ow have a few questions about accountable.  Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree agree  In general, in cases where there is suspicioppose the following actors having a role	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor c	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree	though every c are found to ha Strongly disagree	ase is unique, i ave engaged in Don't know	n general, d misconduct	lo you agree !?
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree agree   In general, in cases where there is suspici	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor c	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge?	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree  an officer in	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  Don't know	n general, d misconduct	lo you agree t? rt or
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree agree  In general, in cases where there is suspicioppose the following actors having a role	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor control on of criminal min investigating	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge? Strongly Se support	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep  Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, in the engaged in Don't know	n general, d misconduct I you suppo Strongly oppose	o you agree t? rt or Don't know
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree agree  In general, in cases where there is suspici oppose the following actors having a role  Our office/department (through an interrinvestigation)	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor control on of criminal min investigating	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge? Strongly Se support	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree  an officer in	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep  Neither support nor	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  Don't know  Somewhat	n general, d misconduct I you suppo Strongly	lo you agree i? rt or Don't
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree   In general, in cases where there is suspici oppose the following actors having a role  Our office/department (through an interrinvestigation)  The State Police or other law enforcemenot associated with the officer	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor control on of criminal min investigating	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge? Strongly So support	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep  Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose	n general, dimisconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	o you agree
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree    In general, in cases where there is suspicit oppose the following actors having a role  Our office/department (through an interrinvestigation)  The State Police or other law enforcement associated with the officer  The Michigan Attorney General's office	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor control on of criminal min investigating	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge? Strongly Se support	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep  Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose	n general, dimisconduct	rt or  Don't know
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree   In general, in cases where there is suspici oppose the following actors having a role  Our office/department (through an interrinvestigation)  The State Police or other law enforcemenot associated with the officer	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating	actions cause the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge? Strongly So support	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat Strongly disagree  your office/dep  Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose	n general, dimisconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	o you agree
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly Sc support S  U  U  U  U  isconduct by lo	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat strongly disagree   your office/dep Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose  cartment cartmen	In general, dimisconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	ort or  Don't know
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly Sc support s	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to ha Strongly disagree  your office/dep Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose	n general, di misconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	ort or  Don't know
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly Sc support s	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat strongly disagree	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  Doartment, would somewhat oppose  Doartment do you think should neve	n general, di misconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	oute the
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree  hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly Sc support s	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat strongly disagree   your office/dep Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would control to the contro	n general, di misconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	rt or  Don't know  Cute the  Don't know
Q35.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly Sc support s	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support	though every care found to hat strongly disagree	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would somewhat oppose  cartment compose  do you think should never involved	n general, di misconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	ort or  Don't know  Cute the  Don't know
Q35. Q36.	Some people believe that law enforcemen accountable. Others think they should be or disagree that law enforcement officers  Strongly Somewhat agree	t officers whose protected due to should be held I Neith agree nor common on of criminal min investigating and the agency	actions cause to the nature of legally account er S disagree  hisconduct by a the charge?  Strongly So support s	their job. A table if they Somewhat disagree an officer in omewhat support call law enf Should be	though every care found to hat strongly disagree   your office/dep  Neither support nor oppose	ase is unique, inve engaged in  Don't know  cartment, would control to the contro	n general, dimisconduct  I you suppo  Strongly oppose	rt or  Don't know  Cute the  Don't know  Cute the

Q39.	Regardless of whether or not your office/department currently has a formal civilian oversight commission or board that can review is or complaints regarding your operations, do you support or oppose having one in your jurisdiction?      Strongly Somewhat Neither support Somewhat Strongly Don't							eview issues		
			mewhat I ipport	Neither suppos		Somewhat oppose	Stro opp	ose I	Don't know	
Q40.	How much would you footage, if your office				oviding a civilian oversight commission full access to po				r dash camera	
	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neither su nor opp		Somewhoppos		ongly pose	Not applicab (we don't us cameras)	se Don't	
Q41.	Regardless of whethe support or oppose th			urrently in p	lace to add	dress law en			to what extent v	would you
					Strongly support	Somewhat support	Neithe suppo nor opp	ort Somev	0,	
	A nationwide and/or enforcement officer terminations, acces	s with misconduc	t charges or j	g law					•	
	agencies A nationwide and/or accessible to the pu		nduct databas	se,					1 🗆	
	Formal penalties for review a potential h previous departmen	r law enforcement ire's history of mi	•						l 🗆	
	A formal decertifica found to have engage	tion process for c								
healt	we're interested in yo h professionals or trai Which of the followin	ned social worker	rs in some circ	cumstances	(e.g., a su	bstance abu	ŕ	wellness chec	cks, etc.).	
Q42.	h professionals or trai  Which of the followin  Co-res Alterna Alterna Do not Don't k	ned social worker g arrangements, i ponse teams that tive response tea example, the tive response tea not include po support these typ	rs in some circ f any, would y involve menta ims that involv fire departmer ims that involv blice bes of approac	cumstances you support al health pro ve mental he nt or public ve mental he	(e.g., a su for your co fessionals ealth profe health dep ealth profe	ommunity? ( s, but are <u>led</u> srsionals <u>led</u> artment), bu ssionals <u>adr</u>	(check all the low end by other do not incoministered	wellness check wat apply) forcement epartments wellude police by independe	vithin local gove	groups, and do
Q42.	h professionals or trai  Which of the followin  Co-res Alterna  Alterna  Do not	ned social worker g arrangements, i ponse teams that tive response tea example, the tive response tea not include po support these typ	rs in some circ f any, would y involve menta ims that involv fire departmer ims that involv blice bes of approac	cumstances you support al health pro ve mental he nt or public ve mental he ches	(e.g., a su for your co ofessionals ealth profe health dep ealth profe	ommunity? ( s, but are <u>led</u> ssionals <u>led</u> artment), bu ssionals <u>adr</u>	(check all the law end by other do not incoministered local polici	wellness check hat apply) forcement epartments wellude police by independe	vithin local gove ent community of gree or disagree	groups, and do
Q42.	h professionals or trai  Which of the followin  Co-res Alterna Alterna Do not Don't k  Thinking about the in following statements	ned social worker g arrangements, i ponse teams that tive response tea example, the tive response tea not include po support these typ now troduction of co-r ?	rs in some circ f any, would y involve menta ms that involv fire departmer ms that involv olice pes of approac	cumstances you support al health pro ve mental he nt or public ve mental he ches alternative Strongl agree	(e.g., a sur for your confessionals ealth profe health dep ealth profe responder	ommunity? ( s, but are led ssionals led artment), bu ssionals adr  s as part of l newhat ag gree d	(check all the law end by other do not incoministered local policies). Neither gree nor lisagree	wellness check hat apply) forcement epartments wellude police by independe  ng, do you ag Somewhat disagree	vithin local gove ent community of gree or disagree Strongly disagree	groups, and do with the Don't know
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Q42.	Mhich of the followin  Co-res Alterna  Alterna  Do not Don't k  Thinking about the infollowing statements  Civilian responders to emergency calls. I trust 9-1-1 dispatcl professional should Funding for co-resp responders will leav office/department. An alternative responders our office's challenges. People in our commoption to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the common option to call in a created with the created with t	g arrangements, i ponse teams that titive response tea example, the titive response tea not include po support these typ now troduction of co-r? sponse options c noney. would not be safe respond to an er onders or alterna re less funding fo or department's unity would like a sisis beyond law e or department's correment attention son't have enough ssionals to implei	rs in some circle f any, would y involve menta ms that involve fire department ms that involve clice c	cumstances you support al health pro ve mental he nt or public ve mental he ches  Strongl agree	(e.g., a sur for your confessionals ealth profe health dep ealth profe	s as part of lewhat agree d	(check all the law end by other do not incoministered)  local polici Neither gree nor lisagree	wellness check hat apply) forcement epartments wellude police by independe  Somewhat disagree	syithin local governt community of the c	e with the  Don't know

Q44.	In your opinion, how difficult	would it be to impler	ment a co-responde	r or alternati	ve responder pr	ogram in you	r community	?
	One has already Not difficult at all been to start a new Not very		Somewhat		ery difficult to			
	been implemented	to start a new program	Not very difficult		ewnat icult	start a new program		on't ow
	. 🗆	· Ď				· Ď		
Q45.	if selected "already implemented" in Q44) What advice would you give co-responder or alternative responder program?							
Q46.	(if selected "do not support" in O or alternative responder prog				-	upport the int	roduction of	a co-responder
	It would not make any difference ☐	Somewhat unlikely to make a difference	Somewhat likely to make a difference	It would m much mor to supp progr	e likely ort a am	Don't know □		
Q47.	How much do you trust the fo	ollowing sources of i	nformation on polic	ing strategie	s and practice?			
				Very much	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Don't know
	Examples from law enforce		ghboring or					
	similar communities in Mich Michigan law enforcement a	•	ichigan Sheriffs		_	_		
	Association, Michigan Asso	ciation of Chiefs of I	Police)					
	National law enforcement as Association, International A							
	Non-profits or advocacy org Equity, ACLU, MADD)	ganizations (e.g., Cer	nter for Policing					
	Universities or academic re	search						
	Feedback from residents							
	Policing technology manufa Flock Safety)	acturers (e.g., Shotsp	ootter, Lexipol,					
Q48.	Finally, is there anything you insights you'd like to share w	would like to clarify ith other Michigan la	about the topics or aw enforcement office	questions as ces or local g	sked about on ti governments ab	nis survey, or out these issu	are there any ues?	other
Q49.	We are interested in learning Overall, how would you chara						somewhere ir	ı between.
	Rural	☐ Mostly rura		Mostly urbar	_	Urban		Don't know
and e	SUP will protect your privacy a email address for tracking and the questions in this survey, t	administrative purpo						
	Your name		Your email	address				
	rould like to ask some demogr egate form only so that your in				survey, these ar	e optional. Re	esponses will	be reported in
Q50.	In what year were you born?							
Q51.	How many years have you se	rved <u>in your current</u>	role?					
Q52.	How many years, if any, have	you served as an of	ficer <u>in this Sheriff's</u>	office or po	olice departmen	<u>t</u> ?		
Q53.	How many years have you be	en in law enforceme	nt over the course o	of your caree	r?			