

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POLICY SURVEY (MPPS) LOCAL GOVERNMENT

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC SAFETY ISSUES

	For more information, please contact: closup-	mpps@umio	ch.edu / (734) (647-4091		FALI	L 2015	
To s Q1.	tart, please confirm: What type of jurisdiction do you represent?							
	☐ County ☐ Township	Wł	nat is the juris	diction's name	?			
	City	(If	not a county) l	n what county	is it located? _			
	☐ Village	Wł	nat position d	o you hold?				
Q2.	First, please think overall about the public saf In your role as a local official, how satisfied ar							entities.
				Neither Satisfied				
		Very	Somewhat	nor	Somewhat	Strongly	Not	Don't
	-	Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Applicable	Know
	Fire services							
	State police County sheriff							
	Local police (if applicable)							
	Ambulance / emergency medical services							
	(EMS)	Ш	Ш					
		Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Strongly Dissatisfied	Not Applicable	Don't Know
	Fire services							
	State police							
	County sheriff							
	Local police (if applicable)							
	Ambulance / emergency medical services (EMS)							
to fo	e can be many complex intergovernmental arrocus on the <u>primary</u> service delivery arrangement (County officials please skip) Which of the followenforcement? DIRECTLY: your jurisdiction directly	ent in your j ving best de	urisdiction. escribes your	jurisdiction's p	orimary service	delivery arran	gement, if any	, for <u>law</u>
	jurisdictions INDIRECTLY: this service is provided NONE: your jurisdiction does not provided respond) Don't know							
Q5.	Which of the following best describes your jur ambulance)?	isdiction's	primary servi	ce delivery arra	angement, if an	y, for <u>medical</u>	transport serv	<u>ices</u> (e.g.,
	 □ DIRECTLY: your jurisdiction directly jurisdictions □ INDIRECTLY: this service is provide 	•		·	•	•	•	
	or agreement NONE: your jurisdiction does not pro	, ,	•	,	,	•	J	, contract
	☐ Don't know							
Q6.	(County officials please skip) Which of the follow services?	ving best de	escribes your	jurisdiction's p	orimary service	delivery arran	gement, if any	, for <u>fire</u>
	DIRECTLY: your jurisdiction directly	provides th	nis service for	itself, for itsel	f and other juri	sdictions, or jo	intly with othe	er
	jurisdictions INDIRECTLY: this service is provide NONE: your jurisdiction does not pro				municipality,	or another prov	vider through a	a contract
	☐ Don't know							

e services w enforcement	Very	_		· .		_
	Likely	Somewhat Likely	Likely no Unlikel			Don't Know
w enforcement						
bulance						
		_			_	
each relevant public safety service, and	wily.					
☐ Fire department	emergency r	nedical respon	se in your juris	sdiction?		
☐ Police / sheriff's office ☐ Ambulance / EMS service						
☐ Don't know						
	, c. a					
☐ All volunteer firefighters ☐ Mostly volunteer, but some pa ☐ Mostly paid, but some volunte ☐ All paid firefighters ☐ Don't know	id firefighters	S				
☐ All volunteer firefighters ☐ Mostly volunteer, but some pa ☐ Mostly paid, but some voluntee ☐ All paid firefighters	id firefighters er firefighters estions on I s officers.	aw enforcem	s a problem —	either now or rece	ently — for the foll	your cour
All volunteer firefighters Mostly volunteer, but some pa Mostly paid, but some volunter All paid firefighters Don't know Materials: For the following que sheriff's office and its what extent, if any, would you say that recommends	estions on la officers.	aw enforcem	s a problem — (Please skip a	either now or rece response if none of	ently — for the foll f these types of per	your cour
All volunteer firefighters Mostly volunteer, but some pa Mostly paid, but some volunter All paid firefighters Don't know Materials: For the following que sheriff's office and its what extent, if any, would you say that reconnel in the public safety departments the	estions on la officers.	aw enforcem	s a problem —	either now or rece	ently — for the foll f these types of per	your cour
All volunteer firefighters Mostly volunteer, but some pa Mostly paid, but some volunter All paid firefighters Don't know Materials: For the following que sheriff's office and its what extent, if any, would you say that reconnel in the public safety departments the	estions on la officers.	aw enforcem d/or retention is in jurisdiction?	s a problem — (Please skip a	either now or rece response if none of	ently — for the foll f these types of per Significant	your cour lowing rsonnel serv
All volunteer firefighters Mostly volunteer, but some pa Mostly paid, but some volunter All paid firefighters Don't know **The following question of the paid its series of the paid its what extent, if any, would you say that reconnel in the public safety departments the purisal control of the public safety departments the public safety department the publi	estions on la officers. cruitment and nat serve you	aw enforcem d/or retention is in jurisdiction? Not a Notem at all	s a problem — (Please skip a Not much of a Problem	either now or rece response if none of Somewhat of a Problem	ently — for the foll f these types of per Significant Problem	your cour lowing rsonnel serv Don't Know
	Fire department Police / sheriff's office Ambulance / EMS service Don't know ase skip if your jurisdiction does not provide	Fire department Police / sheriff's office Ambulance / EMS service Don't know ase skip if your jurisdiction does not provide or contract fofire services in your jurisdiction? Are they all volunte	Fire department Police / sheriff's office Ambulance / EMS service Don't know ase skip if your jurisdiction does not provide or contract for fire services) fire services in your jurisdiction? Are they all volunteers (including the services)	Fire department Police / sheriff's office Ambulance / EMS service Don't know ase skip if your jurisdiction does not provide or contract for fire services) Which of the form	☐ Police / sheriff's office ☐ Ambulance / EMS service ☐ Don't know	Fire department Police / sheriff's office Ambulance / EMS service Don't know ase skip if your jurisdiction does not provide or contract for fire services) Which of the following best describes the staffing

		ce triat your jurisur	ction nas enou	gh funding to me	et its current (Journy Officials pie	ase snip ii
	low about fire services)	, ,				, : ::::::	
		.		Neither		0 4 -	
		Strongly	Somewhat	Agree nor	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly	Don't
£:	-44:	Agree	Agree	Disagree		Disagree	Know
-	otection needs?						
law en	forcement needs?						
ambul	ance / EMS needs?						
Q14.	(If you selected "strongly ag			ow, do you think	your jurisdiction	appropriates too	much, ab
				About the			Don'
			Too much	right amount	Too little		Know
	fire protection needs?	?					
	law enforcement need	ls?					
	ambulance / EMS nee	ds?					
	ears, has your jurisdiction a age(s) or special assessme						
			Yes,	Yes, pursued	Yes,		
		No, have not	pursued	and	currently		Don't
		pursued	and failed	succeeded	pursuing		Know
Fire servi	ices	П					
Law enfo							
Ambulan	CE / EIVIO						
Fire servi	ices	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Support nor Oppose	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
Law enfo	rcement			П		П	П
Law enfo							
Ambulan Do any of texample, co		its that serve your j	jurisdiction offs	set expenses by u	sing cost recove	ery policies/ordina	ances (for
Ambulan Do any of texample, co	ce / EMS the public safety departmentharging for fire runs, hazar	nts that serve your dous material incides? (County officials	jurisdiction offs ents, police cal s please skip the No	set expenses by u	sing cost recove	ery policies/ordina	ances (for
Ambulan Do any of texample, co	ce / EMS the public safety departmentharging for fire runs, hazaretc.) for the following service	nts that serve your dous material incides? (County officials	jurisdiction offs ents, police cal s please skip the	set expenses by u	sing cost recove ktra fees on drur out fire services)	ery policies/ordina	ances (for
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Ambulan Do any of texample, citations, effire service Law enform	the public safety department tharging for fire runs, hazar etc.) for the following services rement ce / EMS (If you selected "yes" in Q17 jurisdiction (e.g., cost sav	ats that serve your dous material incides? (County officials Yes	jurisdiction offsents, police cals please skip the No	set expenses by usils, or imposing experience of the cost sfaction), overall, the of the following Neither Satisfied nor	sing cost recover tra fees on drur out fire services) Don't Know Crecovery policies would you say you services?	ery policies/ordina ken driver or mo es/ordinances use you have been ge	ances (for ving vehice ed in your enerally
Ambulan Do any of texample, citations, effire service Law enform	the public safety department tharging for fire runs, hazar etc.) for the following services rement ce / EMS (If you selected "yes" in Q17 jurisdiction (e.g., cost sav	nts that serve your dous material incides? (County officials Yes	jurisdiction offsents, police cals please skip the No D D Iny important as ues, public satistecovery for each	set expenses by usils, or imposing experience of the cost sfaction), overall, the of the following Neither	sing cost recover tra fees on drur out fire services) Don't Know	ery policies/ordina ken driver or mo es/ordinances use you have been ge	ances (for ving vehic ed in your nerally
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about fire services in your jurisdiction?	e skip) To wha	it exterit do you	ag. oo o. aloag.	cc with caon o		laternents
	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
Most people feel confident that fire services will arrive in time to handle a fire.	7.g.00	7.g.5€				
The fire services in my jurisdiction are more effective now than they were 5 years ago.						
To what extent do you agree or disagree with each	ch of the follow	wing statements	_	ncy medical res	sponse in your j	urisdiction?
	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
Most people feel confident that first responders will arrive in time to handle a medical emergency.						
The EMS services in my jurisdiction are more effective now than they were 5 years ago.						
Thinking about law enforcement issues, to what problems in your jurisdiction?	extent, if any,	would you say	the following ar	e currently (or	have recently be	een)
		Not a Problem at all	Not much of a Problem	Somewhat of a Problem	Significant Problem	Don't Know
Violent crimes (e.g., rape, assault, homicide, en Property crimes (e.g., burglary, vandalism, ide						
embezzlement, etc.)	-					
Drug crimes (e.g., possession, manufacturing, distribution, etc.)						
Public-order offenses (e.g., DUI, weapons viola disorderly conduct, traffic violations, etc.)	ntions,					
Crime overall in your jurisdiction						
To what extent do you agree or disagree with each	ch of the follow Strongly Agree	ving statement Somewhat Agree	s about crime ar Neither Agree nor Disagree	nd law enforcer Somewhat Disagree	nent in your juri Strongly Disagree	sdiction? Don't Know
Most people feel safe in my jurisdiction.						
Public perceptions of crime in my jurisdiction have a negative effect on economic development and/or tourism.						
Public perceptions of crime in my jurisdiction are contributing to a decline in residential population.						
People generally feel confident that law enforcement will arrive in time to handle an emergency in my jurisdiction.						
Inappropriate use of force by law enforcement in my jurisdiction is (or has recently been) an issue.						
The <u>primary</u> law enforcement agency that serves my jurisdiction is more effective now than it was 5 years ago.						
			and ambulance	/EMS — overal	l what would yo	u say are tl

Now,	we have some questions about police-comm	nunity relation	ons in your	jurisdiction.				
Q25.	To what extent do you agree or disagree wit law enforcement officers that serve your jui		e following	ı statements ab		nship between o	community me	embers and
			Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
	Most people in my jurisdiction trust the lar enforcement officers.	N						
	A significant number of people in my juris are hostile towards law enforcement office							
	Most law enforcement officers in my jurisd treat all people professionally regardless of race, ethnicity, gender, or other characteri	of their						
	A significant number of law enforcement of in my jurisdiction are overly strict in enfor law.							
Q26.	Thinking about the primary law enforcementoday between	t agency tha	nt serves yo	our jurisdiction	, overall, how v	vould you desc	ribe the relation	onship
	,			Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't Know
	community members and the law enfor	cement offic	ers?					
	your Board/Council and the law enforce							
Q27.	To the best of your knowledge, how likely o following practices in the near future, or are				orcement agen	cy serving you	r jurisdiction v	will use the
		Already Being Used	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Neither Likely nor Unlikely	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Don't Know
	Have a citizen task force that advises the law enforcement agency							
	Conduct citizen satisfaction surveys							
	Proactively make agency policies available for public review (e.g., on agency website)							
	Have policies mandating independent investigations into officer-involved injuries or deaths							
	Train law enforcement officers in any of the following: de-escalation tactics, cultural understanding, and/or bias awareness							
	Have a law enforcement workforce that reflects the racial make-up of your jurisdiction							
Q28.	In the past year, there have been a number of force, as in Ferguson, Missouri, and Balt police use of force could happen in your ju	more, Maryl	and. How	concerned are				
	☐ Not at all concerned ☐	Not very co	ncerned	☐ Somewha	t concerned	☐ Very conce	erned 🔲	Don't know
Q29.	To what extent, if any, do you think recent h have lowered	igh-profile i	ncidents of	police-commu	nity violence s	uch as those in		
				Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	A great deal	Don't Know
	the morale of law enforcement officers jurisdiction?	that serve y	our					
	the level of community trust toward law officers that serve your jurisdiction?	v enforceme	nt					
Q30.	Recently, there has been national attention enforcement agencies. In general, do you s				ent agencies ha			
			Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Neither Support nor Oppose	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
	in your jurisdiction?							
	in other communities across the state?							

following equipment or practices in the near f	•						
	Already Being	Very	Somewhat	. ,	Somewhat	Very	Don't
Unmanned aerial vehicles (i.e., drones)	Used	Likely	Likely	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	Know
Dashboard cameras							
Body cameras							
Other public surveillance cameras (e.g., on buildings, streetlights, etc.)							
Citizen notification systems (to alert residents of weather-related or man-made emergencies)							
Data-driven policing / crime mapping							
Community policing (assigning officers to particular areas to build partnerships with residents)							
 Some people think that in order to prevent criuse of dashboard cameras, body cameras, an important to ensure personal privacy, even if feel about the trade-offs between protecting p 	d public surve that might rais	illance, eve e the risk o	en if this threa of crime. How ic safety?	atens personal	privacy. Othe	rs think it is	more
		perso privacy i importa ensuring safe	onal is more l nt than a public ety	Personal privac and public safet are equally important	y safety ty import prot persona	ng public is more tant than ecting al privacy	Don't Know
The majority of your jurisdiction's citizens the			J				
The leaders of the primary law enforcement	agency that]				
serves your jurisdiction think	1.41, 11.						
You personally in your role as a local official	ı tnınk		_				Ш
nally, we have a question about making this surve 3. We would like your advice regarding issues th specific questions you would like to see inclu	at should be in	ncluded in	future survey	/s. Please desc	ribe the gener	al topic area	s and/or
We would like your advice regarding issues the specific questions you would like to see inclu CLOSUP will protect your privacy and anonyments.	nat should be inded in the Mich	ncluded in higan Publi	future survey	ys. Please desc vey (MPPS).	ifirm your pers	sonal inform	ation such
We would like your advice regarding issues the specific questions you would like to see inclu	nat should be inded in the Mich	ncluded in higan Publi extent prov	future survey ic Policy Surv ided by law.	ys. Please desc vey (MPPS).	ifirm your pers	sonal inform	ation such
We would like your advice regarding issues the specific questions you would like to see inclu CLOSUP will protect your privacy and anonymame, email address, and phone number for to	nat should be inded in the Mich	ncluded in higan Publi extent prov	future survey ic Policy Surv ided by law. re purposes care optional.	ys. Please desc vey (MPPS).	ofirm your personal information	sonal inform	ation such e shared w
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