

Q6. Does your jurisdiction provide any fringe benefits (i.e., health care, dental, vision, life insurance, etc.) to new hires, current employees, or current elected officials? (If your jurisdiction has no employees, please select "Not Applicable" below on the employee-specific questions)

	Yes	No	Not Applicable	Don't Know
New hires	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current elected officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q7. Does your jurisdiction offer any kind of retirement income benefits (defined benefit pensions, defined contribution plans, etc.) to new hires, current or retired employees, or elected officials? (If your jurisdiction has no employees, please select "Not Applicable" below on the employee-specific questions)

	Yes	No	Not Applicable	Don't Know
New hires	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Retired employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current elected officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Former elected officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q8. (If you selected "yes" in Q7) Does your jurisdiction offer its personnel and/or current retirees a defined benefit plan (i.e., a traditional pension), a defined contribution plan (i.e., an IRA or 401K-type plan), both, a hybrid plan, or none of these? (check all that apply)

- Defined benefit only
- Defined contribution only
- Both (i.e., defined benefit plans for some employees, defined contribution for others)
- Hybrid plan (i.e., plans that combine features of both defined benefit and defined contribution plans for an individual employee)
- None of these
- Don't know

Q9. (If you selected "defined benefit only" in Q8) How likely is it that your jurisdiction will introduce either a defined contribution plan or a hybrid plan (plans that combine features of both defined benefit and defined contribution plans for an individual employee) for its current personnel and/or new hires within the next 12 months?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very Likely | Somewhat Likely | Neither Likely Nor Unlikely | Somewhat Unlikely | Very Unlikely | Don't Know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Q10. (If you selected "defined benefit," "both," or "hybrid" in Q8) Thinking specifically about defined benefit (i.e., traditional pensions) and/or hybrid plans, does your jurisdiction have unfunded fiscal obligations as a result of providing retirement income?

- Yes No Not Applicable Don't Know

Q11. (If you selected "yes" in Q10) In your opinion, are your jurisdiction's unfunded pension and/or hybrid plan obligations a significant fiscal problem, somewhat of a problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all for your jurisdiction's fiscal health?

- A significant problem Somewhat of a problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Don't know

Q12. Does your jurisdiction offer any kind of retirement health care or other post-employment benefit plans (sometimes referred to as "OPEB") to new hires, current or retired employees, or elected officials? (If your jurisdiction has no employees, please select "Not Applicable" below on the employee-specific questions)

	Yes	No	Not Applicable	Don't Know
New hires	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Retired employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Current elected officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Former elected officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q13. (If you selected "yes" in Q12) Does your jurisdiction have unfunded fiscal obligations as a result of providing retirement health care or other post-employment benefits?

- Yes No Don't Know

Q14. (If you selected "yes" in Q13) In your opinion, are your jurisdiction's unfunded retiree health care or other post-employment benefit obligations a significant fiscal problem, somewhat of a problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all for your jurisdiction's fiscal health?

- A significant problem Somewhat of a problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Don't Know

Q26. (Please skip if you selected "completely unfamiliar" in Q24) The current Right-To-Work law regarding public sector employee unions exempts police and fire unions. To what extent do you personally support or oppose this exemption?

- Strongly Support
 Somewhat Support
 Neither Support Nor Oppose
 Somewhat Oppose
 Strongly Oppose
 Don't Know

Q27. (Please skip if you selected "completely unfamiliar" in Q24) The Right-To-Work laws passed in Michigan cover not only public sector employee unions, but private sector unions as well. Again, regardless of whether or not your jurisdiction has any employee unions, what overall impact, if any, do you believe these Right-To-Work laws will have over time on...

	Very positive impact	Somewhat positive impact	Mixed positive and negative impact	Somewhat negative impact	Very negative impact	No impact	Don't Know
... Michigan's economy?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the fiscal health of your local government?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the ability of your community to attract and/or retain businesses?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... the ability of your local government to attract and/or retain desired employees?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(if your jurisdiction has employee unions)</i>							
... the relationship between your jurisdiction's administration and its union(s) overall?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q28. (Please skip if answered "no impact" in all of Q27) Please briefly describe what you think will be the biggest impact, if any, of the Right-To-Work laws on your local government and/or community.

Q29. Thinking about the current fiscal year, please indicate whether or not your jurisdiction utilized the following policies.

	Yes	No	Not Applicable	Don't Know
Employee furloughs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A four-day work week	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Early retirement incentives or buyouts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reduced pay rates and/or benefits packages for new hires, compared to current employee compensation rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q30. Thinking about the next fiscal year, how likely is it that your jurisdiction will utilize the following policies?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Neither Likely Nor Unlikely	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Not Applicable	Don't Know
Employee furloughs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A four-day work week	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Early retirement incentives or buyouts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reduced pay rates and/or benefits packages for new hires, compared to current employee compensation rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q31. In your current fiscal year, did your jurisdiction completely eliminate any particular services? (check all that apply)

- Yes, service(s) completely eliminated and no longer provided at all
 Yes, service(s) completely eliminated, but now provided by another entity
 No
 Don't Know

Q32. Looking ahead to the next fiscal year, do you expect your jurisdiction will completely eliminate any particular services? (check all that apply)

- Yes, service(s) will be completely eliminated and no longer provided at all
 Yes, service(s) will be completely eliminated, but will be provided by another entity
 No
 Don't Know

Q33. Different local jurisdictions manage their unreserved general fund balances in different ways depending on their specific circumstances. Despite these differences, we're interested in tracking overall changes in these balances over time. Approximately what was your jurisdiction's unreserved general fund balance as a percentage of general fund expenditures at the end of its last fiscal year?

- 0% or less
 1-5%
 6-10%
 11-15%
 16-20%
 21-25%
 26-30%
 Over 30%
 Don't Know

Q34. Thinking about your jurisdiction's fiscal needs, overall, do you consider your jurisdiction's unreserved general fund balance to be too high, about right, or too low?

- Too High
 About Right
 Too Low
 Don't Know

Q35. In your opinion, is your jurisdiction's cash flow and its ability to pay bills in a timely manner a significant fiscal problem, somewhat of a problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all?

- A significant problem Somewhat of a problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Don't Know

Q36. Thinking about the overall fiscal health of your jurisdiction today and what you expect it to be down the road — including any future financial obligations it may have — on a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is "perfect fiscal health" and 10 is "fiscal crisis," how would you rate your jurisdiction's overall fiscal health...

	Perfect Fiscal Health										Fiscal Crisis	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
... today?												<input type="checkbox"/>
... as you expect it to be five years from now?												<input type="checkbox"/>

Q37. We're interested in getting a general sense about the impact of property-tax exemptions on your jurisdiction's tax revenues. Do you have any of the following types of property-tax exempt organizations or parcels within your jurisdiction? (check all that apply)

- Federal forest land
- State forest land
- Nonprofit land holdings such as conservation easements
- Other governmental property (for example, federal or state offices, libraries, etc.)
- Local K-12 school system property
- Universities or other higher education institutions
- Nonprofit hospital and health-care facilities
- Houses of public worship, burial grounds, religious tombs, or monuments
- Housing for elderly or disabled persons
- Other non-profit organizations
- Principal residence exemptions for people in poverty
- Other (please specify) _____
- Don't Know

Q38. (If you selected one or more in Q37) Thinking about property-tax exempt organizations or parcels in your jurisdiction, approximately how much do they represent of...

	A significant amount	A moderate amount	An insignificant amount	Don't Know
... your jurisdiction's total number of parcels?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... your jurisdiction's total <u>potential</u> tax revenues?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... demands on your jurisdiction's service provision?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q39. (If you selected one or more in Q37) Some people believe that certain property-tax exempt organizations benefit a community financially or in other ways (for example, through economic development, providing services the jurisdiction doesn't, improving quality of life, etc.). Others disagree. In your opinion, overall, are the property-tax exempt organizations or parcels in your jurisdiction an asset, a liability, or both, to...

	A significant asset	Somewhat of an asset	Both an asset and a liability	Somewhat of a liability	A significant liability	Not Applicable	Don't Know
... your jurisdiction's <u>current</u> fiscal health?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... your jurisdiction's <u>future</u> fiscal health?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... your jurisdiction's <u>current</u> quality of life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... your jurisdiction's <u>future</u> quality of life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q40. (If you selected one or more in Q37) To what extent, if any, has the impact of property tax exemptions (not including tax abatements for economic development) on your jurisdiction's revenue been a topic of discussion among your local leadership within the last 12 months?

- A great deal Somewhat Very little Not at all Don't Know

Q41. (If you selected one or more in Q37) Some local governments are looking at additional revenue sources to offset the impact of property-tax exemptions. These might include asking for voluntary payments or payments in-kind from exempt organizations, or broader approaches that affect all property owners such as fees-for-service or special districts. Other governments are not, or may not be able to because of legal restrictions. If your jurisdiction is considering seeking additional revenue to offset losses from tax exemptions, please briefly describe below what programs or policies you are considering.

Now we have a few questions about place-based economic development – also known as “placemaking.”

For the purposes of this survey, placemaking is an economic and community development strategy capitalizing on local assets in order to create appealing and unique places where people want to live, work, and play. Proponents of placemaking argue that by creating vibrant downtowns, neighborhoods, or areas – and improving a community’s quality of life – talented workers will be drawn to move there and attract new businesses as well as start their own.

Q42. Is your local government currently engaged in or planning any placemaking efforts for economic development purposes?

- Yes No Don't know

Q43. Some people consider the elements in the following list to be placemaking efforts, others may not. Whether or not you consider them placemaking, which of the following, if any, are your jurisdiction pursuing for economic development or any other purpose? (*check all that apply*)

- Historic preservation and adaptive re-use
- Mixed-use developments (e.g., buildings that include a combination of retail, commercial, and residential space)
- Attractive city centers, storefronts, and public gathering spaces
- Anchor businesses located along corridors, nodes, or in center districts
- Public transit accessibility
- Assistance for entrepreneurs and/or small businesses (e.g., incubator space, services, etc.)
- Arts and cultural amenities or events
- Environmentally-friendly construction (e.g., LEED-certified)
- Green/open spaces, trails, and bike paths
- Bicycle-friendly/walkability (complete streets)
- Local food opportunities (e.g., farmers’ markets, food stands, etc.)
- Form-based codes (alternative regulations to conventional zoning that emphasize building form over land use to create uniform or predictable public spaces)
- Other (*please specify*) _____
- Don't Know

Q44. Regardless of whether you have any placemaking efforts underway, in your opinion, how effective or ineffective is placemaking, or could it be, as an economic development strategy for...

	Very Effective	Somewhat Effective	Neither Effective Nor Ineffective	Somewhat Ineffective	Very Ineffective	Don't Know
... your jurisdiction?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... other jurisdictions around the state?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q45. Regardless of whether you have any placemaking efforts underway, please indicate, in your opinion, how effective or ineffective the following are, or could be, in your jurisdiction for economic development purposes.

	Very Effective	Somewhat Effective	Neither Effective Nor Ineffective	Somewhat Ineffective	Very Ineffective	Not Applicable	Don't Know
A. Historic preservation and adaptive re-use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. Mixed-use developments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C. Attractive city centers, storefronts, and public gathering spaces	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D. Anchor businesses located along corridors, nodes, or in center districts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E. Public transit accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F. Assistance for entrepreneurs and/or small businesses	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G. Arts and cultural amenities or events	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
H. Environmentally-friendly construction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I. Green/open spaces, trails, and bike paths	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
J. Bicycle-friendly/walkability (complete streets)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
K. Local food opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
L. Form-based codes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q46. Looking at the elements listed above in Q45, please rank the three you believe are or would be most important to making places where people want to live, work, and play in your jurisdiction. (*Please use the letters above in Q45 corresponding to your selections.*)

- First most important _____
- Second most important _____
- Third most important _____

Q47. Now we're interested in learning more about your views on the connection between placemaking and entrepreneurship. Entrepreneurship refers to organizing, managing, or assuming the risk for a business or enterprise. Examples of entrepreneurship might include an investor creating a new product or enhancing a current product, a farmer bringing crops to market, or a small business start-up occupying an empty storefront. Again, whether or not your jurisdiction is currently engaged in any placemaking efforts, in your opinion, to what extent...

	A great deal	Somewhat	Very little	Not at all	Not Applicable	Don't Know
... does your jurisdiction currently have entrepreneurial activity?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... does place-based economic development influence where entrepreneurs choose to launch and grow their businesses?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... would increased entrepreneurial activity help your jurisdiction make places where people want to live, work, and play?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>(if your jurisdiction does placemaking)</i>						
... is fostering entrepreneurship a specific part of your jurisdiction's placemaking efforts?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q48. Which of the following, if any, do you believe are obstacles to entrepreneurship in your community?

- Access to capital
- Regulations such as sign ordinances, fire codes, and zoning laws, etc.
- Lack of reliable public transportation
- Lack of cultural amenities
- Lack of late night entertainment
- Lack of information technology (IT) infrastructure
- Lack of "green" construction
- Excessive local tax burden
- Excessive state tax burden
- Licensing costs and/or delays
- Lack of talented workforce
- Lack of safe access for pedestrians/bicyclists
- Deteriorating infrastructure
- Lack of access to the natural environment
- Unattractive building and landscape design
- Other *(please specify)* _____
- Don't Know

Q49. How familiar, if at all, are you with the "Mlplace Partnership Initiative" (or the website Mlplace.org), a public-private effort to create more jobs, attract and retain talented workers, and raise incomes – at least in part – through targeted local and regional placemaking activities?

- Very familiar
- Somewhat familiar
- Mostly unfamiliar
- Completely unfamiliar (have never heard of it)
- Don't Know

Finally, we have a few last tracking questions about the state of affairs in Michigan.

Q50. Do you feel things in the state of Michigan are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- Right Direction
- Wrong Track
- Don't Know

Q51. Do you feel things in your jurisdiction are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- Right Direction
- Wrong Track
- Don't Know

Q52. How would you rate the way Rick Snyder is performing his job as Michigan's governor?

- Excellent
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
- Don't Know

Q53. Briefly, please tell us why you rated the Governor's performance that way.

Q54. How would you rate the way the Michigan Legislature is performing its job?

- Excellent Good Fair Poor Don't Know

Q55. Briefly, please tell us why you rated the Michigan Legislature's performance that way.

Q56. How would you rate the way your jurisdiction's governing board is performing its job?

- Excellent Good Fair Poor Don't Know

Q57. How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right?

- Nearly Always Most of the time Some of the time Seldom Almost never Don't Know

Q58. How much of the time do you think you can trust the state government in Lansing to do what is right?

- Nearly Always Most of the time Some of the time Seldom Almost never Don't Know

Q59. How much of the time do you think you can trust other local governments to do what is right?

- Nearly Always Most of the time Some of the time Seldom Almost never Don't Know

Q60. CLOSUP will protect your privacy and anonymity to the full extent provided by law. We need to confirm your personal information such as name, email address, and phone number for tracking and administrative purposes only. Your personal information will not be shared with any outside sources. As with all of the questions in this survey, these are optional.

Your name _____

Your phone number _____ - _____ - _____

Your email address _____

We would like to ask some demographic questions. As with all of the questions in this survey, these are optional. Responses will be reported in aggregate form only so that your individual responses will remain confidential.

Q61. What is your gender? Male Female

Q62. In what year were you born? 19 ____ ____

Q63. How many years have you served in your current position? _____

Q64. Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? Yes No

Q65. Please check one or more categories below to indicate what race(s) you consider yourself to be. *(check all that apply)*

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White | <input type="checkbox"/> Asian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American | <input type="checkbox"/> Multiracial |
| <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaskan Native | <input type="checkbox"/> Other |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know |

Q66. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12th grade or less/no diploma | <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> High school graduate or GED | <input type="checkbox"/> Master's degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Some college, no degree | <input type="checkbox"/> Professional/Doctorate degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Associate degree | |

Q67. Do you or anyone else in your household belong to a labor union? Yes No Don't Know

Q68. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

- Republican Independent Democrat Something Else

Q69. *(If Republican or Democrat)* Would you consider yourself a strong or not very strong Republican/Democrat?

- Very Strong Not Very Strong Don't Know

Q70. *(If Independent or something else)* Would you consider yourself closer to ...?

- The Democratic Party The Republican Party Neither